**a-,** an-without; absence of function or property

**ab-** away, off, from

**abdomin(o)-** of or relating to the abdomen

**acr(o)-, -acria** extremity, end

**-acus-** sound, hearing

**-ăcus, a, um** pertaining to

**ad-,** ac-, at-, as- ap-, an-, ar-, af-to, (motion) toward, near

**aden(o)-** of or relating to a [gland](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gland), lymphatic node

**adip(o)-** fat, fatty

**aesthes-, aesthesi(o)-, -aesthesia, ae f** sensibility, nervous sensation

**alg(o)-, algi(o)-, algesi(o)-, -algia, ae f, -algesia, ae f** pain in any part of the body; ache

**all(o)-** unusual, another

**ambi** around, both

**amni(o)-** pertaining to the membranous fetal sac

**an-,** ana-up, again, backward

**ana-** back, against, again, throughout

**andr(o)-, -andria, ae f** man; masculine, male

**angi(o)-** of or relating to the blood vessel

**ant-,** anti-against, opposite of, opposing

**ante-** before

**ante-** before, earlier

**anthrop(o)-** human

**ap-,** apo-, aph-upon, away from, away, off, separate

**-āris, e** belonging to, pertaining to

**arter(o)-, arteri(o)-** of or pertaining to an [artery](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Artery)

**arthr(o)-** of or pertaining to the joints, limbs

**articul(o)-** joint

**ather(o)-** gruellike, lard-like materials

**atri(o)-** of or relating to the atrium

**audi(o)-** hearing

**aur-** of or pertaining to the ear

**aut(o)-** self-, resulting of one’s own action

**axill-** of or pertaining to the armpit

**bacill(i)-, bacill(o)-** bacillus

**bacteri(o)-** bacterium

**bar(o)-, bary-** heavy, weight, atmospheric pressure

**bath(y)-, bath(o)-** deep глибокий

**bi(o)-** life, life processes

**bi(s)- / bin-** two; twice

**-(b)ilis, e** passive possibility

**bil(i)-** bile

**-blast(o)-, -blastus, i m** germ

**blenn(o)-** mucus

**blephar-** eyelid; of or pertaining to the eyelid

**brachi-, brachio-** arm; of or relating to the arm

**brachy-** short, shortening

**brady-** slow; decrease in the functional activity

**bronch(o)-, bronchi-** bronchus; of or relating to the [bronchus](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bronchus)

**burs(o)-** of or pertaining to the bursa

**carcin(o)-, arcinom(at)(o)-** a malignant epithelial tumor

**cardi(o)-, -cardium, -cardia** pertaining to the heart

**cata-** down, against, completely, according to

**cec(o)-** cecum

**-cele** hernia, tumour

**-centesis, is f** surgical puncture to remove fluid or gas

**cephal(o)-, -cephalia, kephalo-** head; of or pertaining to the head (as a whole)

**cerat(o)-** of or pertaining to the horn

**cerebell(o)-** of or pertaining to the [cerebellum](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cerebellum)

**cerebr(o)-** of or pertaining to the brain cerebrum

**cervic(o)-** neck; of or pertaining to the neck, the neck

**ch(e)ir(o)-, -ch(e)iria** hand; of or pertaining to the hand

**cheil(o)-, -cheilia** lip; of or pertaining to the lips

**chol(e)-, -cholia** bile, gall

**cholangi(o)-** biliar ductules; bile ducts

**cholecyst(o)-** pertaining to the [gallbladder](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gallbladder)

**chondr(o)-** cartilage, gristle

**chrom(at)(o)-, -chromia, ae f** colour

**chyl(o)-, -chylia** chyle

**circum-** around, about

**-clasia, ae f** condition involving crushing, breaking up

**-clasis, is f** breaking

**co-,** con-, com-common with, together, joint, jointly

**coccy-, coccyg(o)-** coccyx

**cochle(o)-** cochlea of inner ear

**coel(o)-, koil(o)-** hollow

**col(o)-, -colon** large intestine; colon

**colp(o)-** of or pertaining to the vagina

**copr(o)-** excrement, stool

**crani(o)-** belonging or relating to the [cranium](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Human_cranium)

**crin(o)-, -crinia, ae f** secretion

**cry(o)-** cold, low temperature

**cutane-** skin

**cyan(o)-** [blue](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Blue)

**cyst(o)-, cysti-** of or pertaining to the [urinary bladder](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Urinary_bladder)

**cyt(o)-, -cytus** cell

**-cytosis, is f** more than normal quantity of blood cells

**dacry(o)-** tear, lacrimal apparatus

**dacryocyst(o)-** tear sac; lacrimal sac

**dactyl(o)-** finger or toe

**de-** from, down from, away, down, reduce, remove

**de-,** des-lack of, reduce, remove, negation, decrease

**deca-** ten

**dent(o)-, denti-** tooth; of or pertaining to teeth

**derm(at)(o)-, -derm(i)a** skin; of or pertaining to the skin

**-desis** fastening of the position; binding, fusion

**dextr(o)** right

**di(s)-** two (parts), twice

**dia-** through, across, apart, between, over

**-diagnostĭca, ae f** examination of functional state of organs

**-dilatio, -onis f, -dilatatio, ionis f** expansion, widening

**dipl(o)-** double

**dis-,** dif-to, undo, free from, apart, away, not, to deprive

**dolich- dolicho-** long

**dors(o)-, dorsi-** of or pertaining to the back

**duoden(o)-** of or pertaining to the duodenum

**dynam(o)-, -dynamia, ae f** strength, effort

**dys-** difficult, painful, abnormal; functional disorders

**ec-** outside, outer, outside of, out, away; Greek-

**-ectasia, ae f, -ectasis, is f** distension, dilatation

**ecto-** outer, outside; Greek

**-ectomia, ae f** surgical removal, excision, cutting off an organ or its part

**-ēma, atis n** different pathological conditions

**embryo-** embryo

**en-,** em-into, cover with, among, within; inner location

**encephal(o)-** brain; of or pertaining to the brain

**endo-,** ento-within, inside; inner part of an organ

**ennea-** nine

**enter(o)-** of or pertaining to the intestine

**epi-** on, upon, outside, at, after, to, in addition

**erg(o)-, -ergia, ae f, -urgia, ae f** work, action, reaction

[**erythr(o)-**](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E1%BC%90%CF%81%CF%85%CE%B8%CF%81%CF%8C%CF%82#Ancient_Greek)**, rhod-** [red](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Red)

**eso-** inward

**eu-** good, well; normal function

**eury-** broad, wide

**-eurynter, tri m** instrument for eurysis

**-eurysis, is f** artificial dilatation of any hollow organ

**-ēus, a, um** pertaining to

**ex-,** ex, ef-, ec-outward, from, beyond, away from, out of, forth

**exo-** outside, outward

**extra-** outside of, beyond

**fet(o)-** fetus

**fibro-** fibra, fiber, filament, entrails

**-formus, a, um** like or resembling

**galact(o)-** milk

**gangli(on)(o)-** ganglion

**gastr(o)-, -gastria** of or pertaining to the stomach

**-gĕnus, a, um; gen(o)-, -genĕsis, is f, -genesia, ae f, -genia, ae f** caused by any factor; birth, development

**geri-, ger(o)-, geront-** old man

**-geusia, ae f** pathological conditions of taste

**gingiv-, gingivo-** of or pertaining to the gums

**gloss(o)-, -glossia** of or pertaining to the tongue

**glyc(o)-, gluc(o)-, glyk-** sweet, sugar, glucose

**gnath(o)-, -gnathia** maxilla, upper jaw; of or pertaining to the jaw

**-gnosis, is f, -gnosia, ae f** knowledgement

**-gramma, ătis n** results of medical examination seen on a film or presented graphically; result of graphic registration

**-graphia, ae f** examination; recording of the result of examination; interpretation of the data

**-graphus, i m** instrument that records (or used for recording data)

**gravid-, -gravida, ae f** pregnant woman

**gyn(aec)(o)- / gyn(ec)(o)-** woman; feminine, female

**haem(o)-, haemat(o)-, -aemia** blood, any condition of the blood

**hemi-** half; one side

**hepat(o)-** of or pertaining to the liver

**hepta-** seven

**heter(o)-** other, different, unequal

**hexa-** six

**hidr(o)-** sweat, perspiration

**hist(o)-, histi(o)-** of or pertaining to the tissue

**home(o)-, hom(o)-** same; alike, unchanging

**hydr(o)-** water, liquor

**hygro-** moisture, humidity

**hyper-** above

**hyper-** increased, more than normal, too much, high

**hypo-** below, under

**hypo-** incomplete, decreased, less than normal

**hyster(o)-** of or pertaining to the womb, the uterus

**-ia, iae f** action; process; pathological state

-**iăsis, is f** non inflammatory disease

**-iater, tri m** medical specialist treating certain inner diseases, physician

**-iatria, ae f** branch of clinical medicine, science about treatment (of some groups of sick people)

**-(ic)ālis, e** belonging to

**-ĭcus, a, um** belonging to

**ile(o)-** of or pertaining to the ileum

**ili(o)-** of or pertaining to the ilium

**immun(o)-** immunity, immune system

**in-,** im-, ir-, il-in, on, upon, into, toward; inner location

**in-,** im-, ir-, il-not, without

**infra-** under, below, beneath

**inter-** between, among, jointly

**intra-** within, inside

**-īnus, a, um** belonging to

**ir-, irid(o)-, irit(o)-** of or pertaining to the iris

**is(o)-** equal

**-ismus, i** **m** disease of non-inflammatory nature; poisoning

**-ista, ae m** medical specialist

-**ītis,**-**itĭdis f** inflammation in any organ or tissue

**jejun(o)-** of or pertaining to the jejunum

**juxta-** near, beside

**kerat(o)-** horny layer of the skin

**kinesia, ae f, -kinesis, is f, kine(ma)(t)(o)-, kinesi(o)-** pathological conditions of voluntary motion

**labyrinth(o)-** labyrinth (inner ear)

**lacrim(o)-** tear, lacrimal apparatus

**lact(o)-** milk

**-lalia, ae f** speech, babble

**lapar(o)-** of or pertaining to the abdominal wall

**laryng(o)-** of or pertaining to the [larynx](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Larynx)

**-lepsia, ae f** seizure

**lept(o)-** tender, thin

**leuc(o)-, leuk-** [white](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/White)

**-lexia, ae f** reading

**lip(o)-** lard, fatty tissue of the body

**lith(o)-, -lĭthus, i m** stone, calculus, concretion

**-lithiasis, is f** the formation of concretions

**-logia, ae f** science or branch of clinical medicine

**-log(o)-** organs of speech

**-logus, i m** name of medical or biological specialists

**lumb(o)-** part of trunk between the lowest ribs and pelvis

**lymph(o)-, lymphocyt(o)-** lymph, lymphatic system

**-lysis, is f, -lyt-, lys-** separation; removing commissures and cicatrixes

**-lyticus, a, um** adjectives with the meaning “destruction”

**macr(o)-** long; big, large

**malac(o)-, -malacia, ae f** soft; abnormal softening

**mamm(o)-** of or pertaining to the [breast](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Breast)

**-mania, ae f** excited state, obsession

**mast(о)-** of or pertaining to the breast

**mega-, megal(o)-, -megalia, ae f** big, increased, huge extremely large

**mel(o)-** of or pertaining to the cheek; extremity

[**melan(o)-**](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%CE%BC%CE%AD%CE%BB%CE%B1%CF%82#Ancient_Greek)dark, [black](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Black)

**mening(e)(o)-** of or pertaining to the meninges

**mes-,** meso-middle

**met(a)**-, meth-after, beyond, among, with, between, behind

**-meter, tri m** instrument for measuring physical characteristics of body

**metr(o)-, -metra, -metrium** of or pertaining to the uterus

**-metria, ae f; metr-** measuring physical characteristics of human body

**micr(o)-** small, smallness

**-mnesia, ae f** condition of the memory

**mono-** one (part); single

**morph(o)-** form, speciment

**muc(o)-** mucus, mucous membrane

**multi-** many, much

**my(o)(s)-, -mysium** of or relating to [muscle](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Muscle)

**myc(o)-** fungus, mold

**myel(o)-, -myelia** of or relating to [bone marrow](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bone_marrow)

**myring(o)-** tympanic membrane, [eardrum](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eardrum)

**myx(o)-** mucus слиз

**narc(o)-** stupor, unconsciousness

**nat(i)-** birth

**ne(o)-** new

**necr(o)-** dead, lifeless, dead, corpuscle

**-necrōsis, is f** death of a portion of a tissue

**nephr(o)-** of or pertaining to the [kidney](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kidney)

**neur(о)-, neuri-** of or pertaining to nerves

**nos(o)-** desease

**nulli-** none

**octa- / octi-** eight

**odont(o)-, -odontia** of or pertaining to [teeth](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Teeth)

**-odynia, ae f** pain

**oesophag(o)-, -oesophageus** of or pertaining to the esophagus, gullet

**-oídeus, a, um** resembling

**olig(o)-** of small quantity

-**oma, ătis n** tumour, swelling; neoplasm, new growth

**omphal(o)-** of or pertaining to the navel, the [umbilicus](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Navel)

**onc(o)-** tumour, volume, swelling

**onych(o)-, -onychia** of or pertaining to the nail

**oo-** of or pertaining to the ovum

**oophor(o)-** of or pertaining to the ovary

**op-, -opt(ic)(o)-, -opia, ae f, -opsia, ae f, -optria, ae f** view, vision; sight, any condition of vision

**ophthalm(o)-, -ophthalmia** of or pertaining to the eye

**orch(i)-, orchid(o)-, orchidi-, -orchidia, -orchia** testicle, male sexual gland, [testis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Testis)

**-orexia, ae f** appetite

**-orius, a, um** pertaining to

**orth(o)-** correct; straight; normal position

-**ōsis, is f** chronic disease of non-inflammatory nature with a concrete set of symptoms

**osm(o)-, -osmia, ae f** smelling, sense of smell

**oste(o)-** bone

**-ōsus, a, um** multitude, similarity

**ot(o)-, -otia** of or pertaining to the ear

**oxy-** sharp

**pachy-** thick, hard, indurated

**paed(i)(o)-, -paedia, ae f / ped(i)(o)-, -pedia, ae f** child, infant

**palat(o)-** of or pertaining to the palate

**palpebr(o)-** of or pertaining to the eyelid

**pan-, pant** total, all, as a hole

**pancreat(o)-** of or pertaining to the pancreas

**par-,** para-beside, beyond, around, near

**par-,** para-protection from, abnormal, variation, similarity

**-para** woman who has given birth

**-paresis, is f** partial paralysis

**-pathia, ae f, path(o)-** disease of any organ

**-penia, ae f** lack of, decreased number

**penta-** five

**-pepsia, ae f** any condition of digestion

**per-** though, throughout

**peri-** around, near

**peri-** tissues surrounding, near, enclosing an organ

**periton(e)(o)-** of or pertaining to the peritoneum

**-pexia, ae f** surgical fixation

**phac(o)-, -phakia** lens-shaped

**phag(o)-, -phagia, ae f** swallowing, eat, ingest

**pharyng(o)-** of or pertaining to the [pharynx](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Human_pharynx)

**-phasia, ae f** speech

**phil(o)-, -philia, ae f** inclination, predisposition to any morbid condition

**phleb(o)-** of or pertaining to the (blood) veins

**phob(o)-, -phobia, ae f** irrational pathological fear

**phon(o)-, -phonia, ae f** voice, sound

**phren(o)-, -phrenia, phrenic(o)-** the mind; diaphragm

**phthisi-, -phthisis, is f** tuberculosis

**-plasia , ae f** formation of tissues, organs

**-plastica, ae f** plastic surgery, surgical correction,

**platy-** flat, broad

**-plegia, ae f** paralysis of the muscles

**pleur(o)-** of or pertaining to the ribs

**pneum(o)-, pneumat(o)-** air, gas; respiration, lung

**pneum(o)-, pneumon(o)-, pneumat(o)-** air, gas; also respiration, lung

**-pnoё, es f, -pnoёa, ae f** condition of breathing

**pod(o)-, -podia** of or pertaining to the foot, -footed

**-poësis, is f, -poiesis, is f, -poёt-** working out, formation

**poikil(o)** irregular, varied, various

**poli(o)-** grey (substance of the cerebrum)

**poly-** many, much

**post-** after

**post-** after

**prae-,** pre- before, earlier

**pre-** in front of

**prim(i)** first

**pro-** before

**pro-** before, forwards

**proct(o)-** anus; rectum

**prosop-, -prosopia** of or pertaining to the [face](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Face)

**pseud(o)-** false

**psych(o)-, -psychia** of or pertaining to the mind, soul

**-ptosis, is f** low position

**py(o)-** pus, matter

**pyel(o)-** of or pertaining to the pelvis

**pylor(o)-** of or pertaining to the gate, pylorus

**pyr(o)-, pyret(o)-** fever, fire; heat, high temperature

**quadri-** four

**re-** again, anew, backward, repetition, reproduction

**retro-** back, behind

**rhachi(o)-** referring to the spine, vertebral column

**rhin(o)-** of or pertaining to the nose

**-rrhagia, ae f** bleeding

**-rrhaphia, ae f** surgical repair, suture, seam

**-rrhexis, is f** laceration, rupture

**-rrhoea, ae f** flow, discharge; elimination

**saliv(o)-** spittle, saliva; salivary duct

**salping(o)-** of or pertaining to tubes

**-schĭsis, is f** congenial fissure of a tissue

**scler(o)-** hard

**-sclerōsis, is f** abnormal hardening of a tissue

**-scopia, ae f** procedure and methods of visual or instrumental internal examination

**-scopus, i m** medical instrument used for visual examination

**seb(o)-** sebum, sebaceous gland

**semi-** half; partial

**semin-** semen

**sial(o)-, -sialia** spittle, saliva; salivary duct

**sigmoid(o)-** of or relating to the sigmoid colon

**somat(o)-, -soma** body, bodily

**somn(o)-, somn(i)-** sleep

**spasm(o)-, -spasmus, i m** sudden contraction, cramp

**sphygm(o)-, -sphygmia, ae f** pulse

**spir(o)-** breathing

**splanchn(o)-** of or relating to the internal organs

**splen(o)-, -splenia** spleen

**spondyl(o)-** of or pertaining to the spine, the [vertebra](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vertebra)

**spеrm(o)-, spermat(o)-, sperm(i)-** semen, spermatozoa

**-stăsis, is f** stagnation, stopping

**steat(o)-** fat, oil

**sten(o)-** narrow

**-stenōsis, is f** narrowing

**steth(o)-** of or pertaining to the upper chest

**-sthenia, ae f** any condition of strength

**stom(o)-, stomat(o)-** mouth; an artificially created opening

**-stōma; -stomia, ae f** surgical created opening; artificial conjunction

**sub-** below, decreased, lower than, inferior to

**sub-** under, lower than, inferior to, beneath, below

**super-** increased, more than normal, higher in quality

**supra-** above, beyond

**syn-,** sym-, syl-together, joined, with, same

**syndesm(o)-** connective tissue; ligament

**tachy-** fast; increase in the functional activity

**tel(e)(o)-** distant

**ten(o)-, tendin(o)-** of or pertaining to the mouth tendon

**-tensio, onis f** arterial blood pressure

**test-, testo-** of or pertaining to the testis, testicle

**tetra-** four

**thely-** female, feminine

**-therapia, ae f** treatment, method of treatment (with something)

**therm(o)-, -thermia, ae f** heat; temperature

**thorac(i)-, thorac(o)-, thoracic(o)-** of or pertaining to the upper chest, chest

**thromb(o)-** blood clot

**thrombocyt(o)-** platelet, thrombocyte

**thym(o)-** of or pertaining to the thymus gland

**thyr(e)(o)-, thyr(e)oide(o)-,** of or pertaining to the thyroid (gland)

**toc(o)-** labor

**-tomia, ae f** cutting into or incision

**-tomus, i m** instrument for incising (cutting)

**ton(o)-, -tonia, ae f** muscular tension

**tonsill(o)-** of or pertaining to the tonsil

**tox(o), toxic(o); toxi-** poison

**trache(o)-** of or pertaining to the [trachea](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vertebrate_trachea)

**trachel(o)-** of or pertaining to the neck

**trans-** through, across, beyond, over, outside

**tri-** three

**trichi-, trich(o)-, -trichia** of or pertaining to hair, hair-like structure

**-tripsia, ae f** crushing

**trop(o)-, -tropia, ae f** direction

**troph(o)-, -trophia, ae f** feeding, nourishment

**tympan(o)-** tympanic cavity, membrane

**typhl(o)-** of or pertaining to the caecum

**ul(o)-** gum

**ultra-** above, beyond, extreme, more than

**uni-** one

**ur-, -uresis,-uria** urea, urine

**uran(o)-** of or pertaining to the palate, hard palate

**ureter(o)-** of or pertaining to the ureter

**urethr(o)-** of or pertaining to the urethra

**vir(o)-** Virus

[**xanth(o)-**](https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%CE%BE%CE%B1%CE%BD%CE%B8%CF%8C%CF%82#Ancient_Greek)[yellow](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Yellow)

**xeno-** strange; consisting of foreign material

**xer(o)-** dry

**сontr-,** сontra- against, opposite